

# **HOUSE . . . . . No. 4668**

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## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, April 23, 2020.

The committee on Ways and Means, to whom was referred the Senate Bill providing for virtual notarization to address challenges related to COVID-19 (Senate, No. 2645), reports recommending that the same ought to pass with an amendment striking all after the enacting clause and inserting in place thereof the text contained in House document numbered 4668.

For the committee,

AARON MICHLEWITZ.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the One Hundred and Ninety-First General Court  
(2019-2020)**  
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By striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in place thereof the following:—

1           SECTION 1. As used in this act, the following words shall, unless the context clearly  
2 requires otherwise, have the following meanings:

3           “Principal”, a person who is signing a document under this act as a principal or as a  
4 credible witness, as those terms are defined in section 1 of chapter 222 of the General Laws.

5           “Satisfactory evidence of identity”, (i) identification of an individual based on at least 1  
6 current document issued by a federal or state government agency bearing the photographic image  
7 of the individual’s face and signature; or (ii) identification of an individual based on the notary  
8 public's personal knowledge of the identity of the principal.

9           SECTION 2. In order to address the disruptions caused by the outbreak of the 2019 novel  
10 coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, or the effects of the governor’s March 10, 2020  
11 declaration of a state of emergency, a notary public appointed pursuant to chapter 222 of the  
12 General Laws may perform an acknowledgement, affirmation or other notarial act under said  
13 chapter 222 utilizing electronic video conferencing in real time as provided in this act. A  
14 principal in any such notarial act may act individually or in a representative capacity.

15 SECTION 3. (a) An acknowledgment, affirmation or other notarial act utilizing  
16 electronic video conferencing pursuant to this act shall be valid and effective if:

17 (i) the notary public observes each principal's execution of a document;

18 (ii) both the notary public and each principal are physically located within the  
19 commonwealth;

20 (iii) each principal provides the notary public with satisfactory evidence of identity;  
21 provided, that if the principal is not a United States citizen, a valid passport or other government-  
22 issued identification credential that evidences the principal's nationality or residence and that  
23 bears the photographic image of the principal's face and signature shall constitute satisfactory  
24 evidence of identity; provided further, that if the satisfactory evidence of identity is a  
25 government-issued identification credential, the principal shall both visually display the  
26 principal's identification credential to the notary public during the electronic video conference  
27 and shall transmit to the notary public a copy of the front and back of the identification  
28 credential, either with the executed document or separately through electronic means; provided  
29 further, that if the principal's identification credential is a United States or foreign passport book,  
30 a copy of the front cover and page displaying the principal's photograph, name and signature  
31 shall be a sufficient copy; and provided further, that a copy of any such identification credential  
32 shall be retained for a period of 10 years by the notary public, who shall keep it secure and  
33 confidential in accordance with state and federal law;

34 (iv) each principal makes the acknowledgement, affirmation or other act to the notary  
35 public, as appropriate;

36 (v) a principal causes the executed document to be delivered to the notary public by  
37 delivery service, courier or other means in accordance with the notary public's instructions; and

38 (vi) with respect to any document requiring notarization and executed in the course of  
39 closing a transaction involving a mortgage or other conveyance of title to real estate, upon  
40 receipt of the executed document, the notary public and each principal engage in a second video  
41 conference during which each principal verifies to the notary public that the document received  
42 by the notary public is the same document executed during the first video conference.

43 During any video conference pursuant to this act, each principal shall: (i) swear or affirm  
44 under the penalties of perjury that the principal is physically located within the commonwealth;  
45 and (ii) make a disclosure of any person present in the room with the principal and make that  
46 person viewable to the notary public.

47 (b) Upon completion of the process under subsection (a), the notary public may affix the  
48 notary public's stamp and signature to the executed document, whereupon the notarial act shall  
49 be completed.

50 (c) The notarial certificate attached to the executed document shall include a recital  
51 indicating that the document was notarized remotely pursuant to this act. The certificate shall  
52 recite the county in which the notary public was located at the time that the notarial act was  
53 completed and shall recite the date that the notarial act was completed; provided, however, that  
54 the failure to include any of the recitals required by this subsection shall not affect the validity or  
55 recordability of the document; and provided further, with respect to a document being notarized  
56 in connection with a mortgage financing transaction, the notarial certificate may recite the date

57 stated within the body of the document, even if that date precedes the date of completion of the  
58 notarial act.

59 (d) The notary public shall execute an affidavit confirming under the penalties of perjury  
60 that the notary public has: (i) received a copy of each principal's current identification credential  
61 and visually inspected the credential during the initial video conference with the principal, if  
62 applicable; (ii) obtained each principal's verbal assent to the recording of the electronic video  
63 conference; (iii) taken each principal's affirmations as to physical presence of the principal  
64 within the commonwealth; and (iv) been informed and noted on the affidavit any person present  
65 in the room, including a statement of the relationship of any person in the room to the principal.  
66 The affidavit shall be retained for a period of 10 years by the notary public.

67 (e) With respect to any will, nomination of guardian or conservator, caregiver  
68 authorization affidavit, trust, durable power of attorney, health care proxy or authorization under  
69 the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, the document shall be  
70 complete when all original counterparts and the notary public's affidavit are compiled.

71 (f) Each notary public who performs a notarial act utilizing electronic video conferencing  
72 pursuant to this act shall create an audio and video recording of the performance of the notarial  
73 act; provided that, the audio and video recording shall be retained for a period of 10 years by the  
74 notary public.

75 SECTION 4. A document executed, acknowledged or notarized pursuant to this act shall  
76 be a properly executed, acknowledged and notarized document for all legal purposes in the  
77 commonwealth, including, but not limited to, for recording with the registry of deeds of any

78 county, for filing as a valid will and for filing or recording with any other state, local or federal  
79 agency, court, department or office.

80 With respect to any such document recorded in a registry of deeds or filed with a registry  
81 district of the land court: (i) the affidavit required pursuant to subsection (d) of section 3 shall not  
82 be required to be recorded or filed; and (ii) a principal's being subsequently determined to have  
83 been physically located outside of the commonwealth during any video conference or a  
84 principal's having failed to accurately disclose the presence or identity of others in the room  
85 during any video conference, in either case, shall not constitute grounds to set aside the title to  
86 real property acquired by an arm's length third-party mortgagee or purchaser for value.

87 The expiration, repeal or amendment of this act shall not affect the validity of a notarial  
88 act completed while this act is in effect and performed in accordance with the terms of this act.

89 SECTION 5. The signature of any witness who participates in the electronic video  
90 conference and whose signature is notarized pursuant to this act shall be valid as if the witness  
91 had been present to sign in person. A document signed on multiple pages or in multiple locations  
92 within the commonwealth or in multiple counterparts shall be valid and effective if it is  
93 otherwise in conformity with this act.

94 SECTION 6. (a) Notwithstanding any provision of this act to the contrary, with respect to  
95 any document requiring notarization and executed in the course of closing a transaction  
96 involving a mortgage or other conveyance of title to real estate or with respect to any will,  
97 nomination of guardian or conservator, caregiver authorization affidavit, trust, durable power of  
98 attorney, health care proxy or authorization under the federal Health Insurance Portability and  
99 Accountability Act of 1996:

100 (i) only a notary public appointed pursuant to chapter 222 of the General Laws who is an  
101 attorney licensed to practice law in the commonwealth or a paralegal under the direct supervision  
102 of such an attorney, shall perform an acknowledgment, affirmation or other notarial act utilizing  
103 electronic video conferencing in real time as provided in this act; and

104 (ii) if the notary public is a paralegal, any copy of a principal's identification credential  
105 required to be retained pursuant to subsection (a) of section 3, audio and video recording  
106 required to be retained pursuant to subsection (f) of said section 3 and the affidavit required  
107 pursuant to subsection (d) of said section 3, shall be retained by the notary public's supervising  
108 attorney.

109 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of this act to the contrary, with respect to any  
110 document requiring notarization and executed in the course of closing a transaction involving a  
111 mortgage or other conveyance of title to real estate, if the principal proves their identity by a  
112 government-issued identification credential in accordance with said subsection (a) of said section  
113 3 and the principal is not otherwise personally known to the notary public, the principal shall  
114 display a secondary form of identification containing the principal's name to the notary public  
115 during the initial video conference, which may contain the principal's photograph, signature or  
116 be issued by a government entity. Acceptable secondary forms of identification shall include, but  
117 not be limited to, a credit or debit card, a social security card, a municipal tax bill or a utility bill;  
118 provided, however, any such municipal tax or utility bill is dated within 60 days of the first video  
119 conference.

120 (c) Nothing in this act shall affect any law or regulation governing, authorizing or  
121 prohibiting the practice of law, including, but not limited to, the requirement that the closing of a

122 transaction involving a mortgage or other conveyance of title to real estate may only be  
123 conducted by an attorney duly admitted to practice law in the commonwealth.

124 SECTION 7. Sections 1 to 6, inclusive, are hereby repealed.

125 SECTION 8. Section 7 shall take effect 3 business days after termination of the  
126 governor's March 10, 2020 declaration of a state of emergency.